WHO efforts towards improving social connections of older people





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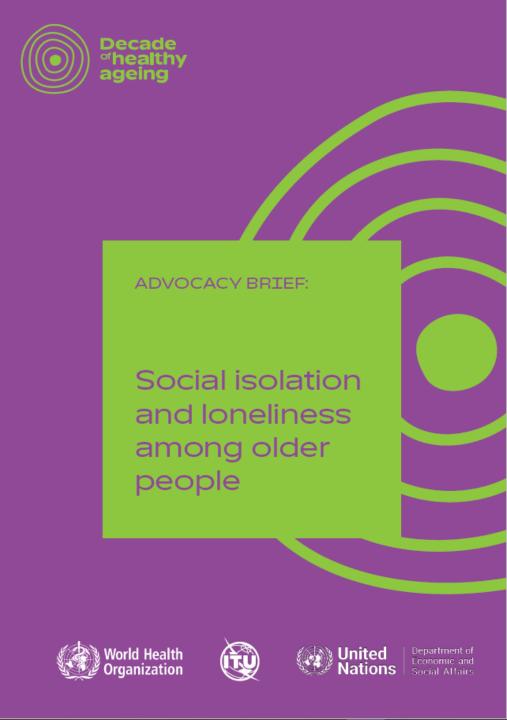
Brief history

Till 2021 \rightarrow hardly addressed issue of social connection

- COVID-19 pandemic 2020
- Interest in SIL in HIC (e.g. UK, Japan)
- Launch of Decade of Healthy Ageing 2021-2030

→ 2021: WHO decides to increase its activities in this area, focusing on older people

- 1st Step: Advocacy Brief (summer 2021)
 - <u>https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240030</u>
 <u>749</u>
- Evidence and gap map on digital interventions to reduce Sil among older people
 - <u>https://www.who.int/initiatives/decade-of-healthy-ageing/evidence-gap-map</u>
- → 2022: WHO decides to address SIL across all age groups
- → 2023: Launch of Commission on Social Connection



Social connection: why is it a global public health priority?





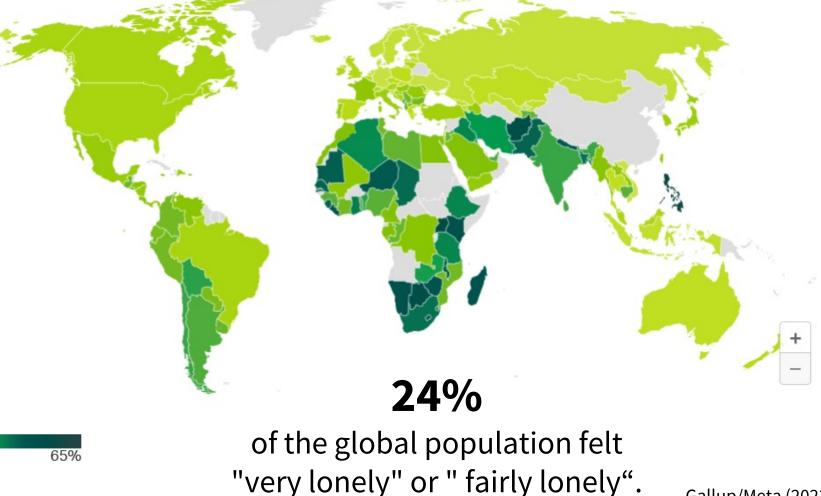


Scale of the problem – globally

0%

Recent Gallup-Meta survey: "In general, how lonely do you feel?"

In general, how lonely do you feel?	
	Very + Fairly lonely
Age 15-18	25%
Age 19-29	27%
Age 30-44	25%
Age 45-64	22%
Age 65+	17%

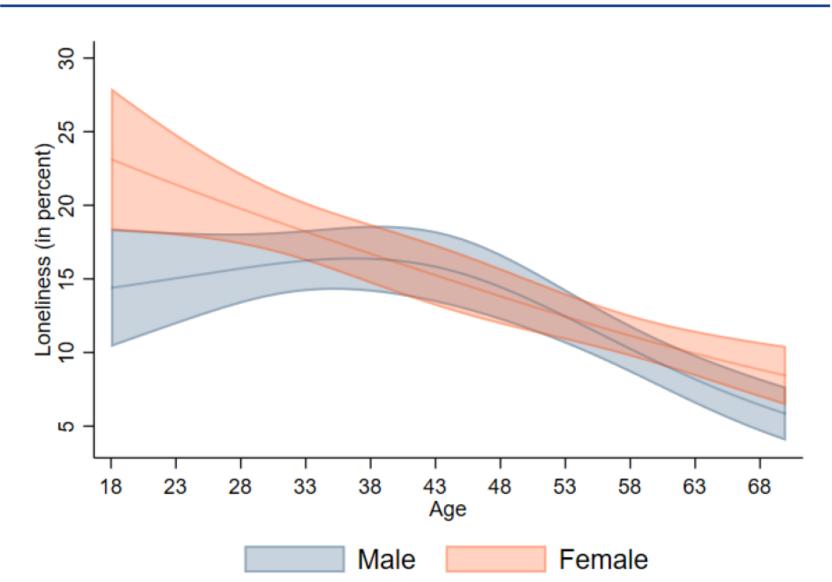


Gallup/Meta (2023)

% Lonely

Scale of the problem – in EU by age and gender

Figure 2 – Probability of being lonely by age and gender



EC-JRC (2023)

Consequences

Increased risk of early death



Similar to:

- Smoking
- Excessive drinking
- Physical inactivity
- Obesity
- Air pollution





Health outcomes







3. Consequences

Other outcomes







Promising solutions



- Laws and policies that address:
 - Discrimination and marginalization
 - Social cohesion and norms
- Improving infrastructure
- Volunteering

- Social prescribing
- Cognitive behavioral therapy
- Psychoeducation



WHO Commission on Social Connection

Aims – 3-year tenure





Composition







Commissioners





- 1. Vivek Murthy (co-Chair), Surgeon General, United States
- 2. Chido Mpemba (co-Chair), Youth Envoy, African Union
- 3. Ayuko Kato, Minister for Loneliness, Japan
- 4. Khalid Ait Taleb, Minister of Health and Social Protection, Morocco
- 5. Jakob Forssmed, Minister for Social Affairs and Public Health, Sweden
- 6. Cleopa Mailu, Permanent Representative to the UN, Kenya
- 7. Ralph Regenvanu, Minister for Climate Change Adaptation, Energy, Environment and Disaster Management, Vanuatu
- 8. Ximena Aguilera Sanhueza, Minister of Health, Chile
- 9. Haben Girma, Deaf Blind Advocate and Activist, United States
- 10. Hina Jilani, Elder and Human Rights Lawyer, Pakistan
- 11. Karen Desalvo, Chief Health Officer, Google, United States

Composition







Main outcomes of Commission









